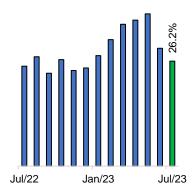
### **Day Break**

Thursday, July 27, 2023



**Exhibit:** Headline inflation during the month of Jul-23 to tick further down 26.2%y/y



Source: PBS, IGI Research

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### Inflation

# Jul-23: CPI to Further Subside to 26.2%y/y Amid Jump in Food and Utility Indexes

- For Jul-23, we estimate national CPI to clock in at +26.2%y/y growth compared to the previous month's +29.4%y/y. On a monthly scale, Jul-23 is estimated to show a +1.8%m/m growth compared to -0.3%m/m in Jun-23.
- For the month of Jul-23, the transport index is likely to remain muted and marginally increase by 0.2%m/m. The monthly CPI is expected to increase due to a rise in the housing index and electricity prices as NEPRA issued a notification to increase the power base tariff which is applicable from 1<sup>st</sup> of July FY24.
- Going forward we believe that inflation will remain sticky on average at +26%y/y for the next 6-8 months until Feb-24 with some bounce-like fluctuations in the upcoming months.

We preview Jul-23 National CPI estimates.

### Monthly Inflation to Clock in at +26.2%y/y

For Jul-23, we estimate national CPI to clock in at +26.2%y/y growth compared to the previous month's +29.4%y/y. On a monthly scale, Jul-23 is estimated to show a +1.8%m/m growth compared to -0.3%m/m in Jun-23. This month's inflation is mainly driven by Food and Utility Indexes.

Exhibit: Monthly National Consumer Price Index (CPI) growth estimates  For the month of: July 2023						
	Wt.	у/у	m/m	1MFY23	1MFY22	1MFY21
National	100.0%	26.2%	1.8%	26.2%	24.9%	8.41%
Food	35%	36.3%	1.7%	36.3%	28.8%	8.2%
Transport	6%	14.0%	0.2%	14.0%	64.7%	10.5%
Utility/Rent	24%	6.2%	3.5%	6.2%	21.8%	9.2%
Essentials	17%	16.8%	0.8%	16.8%	11.7%	6.9%
Disc.	18%	43.8%	1.5%	43.8%	20.8%	8.5%

Source: PBS, IGI Research

### Food prices rise again after halting during the previous month

Monthly Sensitive Price Index (SPI), which is a proxy index for volatile food prices, suggests prices are likely to rise by +1.7%m/m basis. During the



month of Jul-23, key food items including tomatoes, wheat flour, sugar, onions, etc. have increased over the previous month.

### Transport Index to remain muted

For the month of Jul-23, the transport index is likely to remain muted and marginally increase by 0.2%m/m as prices of motor vehicles remained unchanged over the previous month, whereas fuel prices on average up by 3%m owing to upward revisions in HSD, SKO, and LDO fuel products.

## Housing rental adjustment and upward revision in power base tariff to push monthly CPI

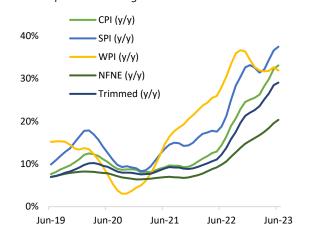
The monthly CPI is expected to increase due to a rise in the housing index and electricity prices as NEPRA issued a notification to increase the power base tariff which is applicable from 1<sup>st</sup> of July FY24, a jump of +27% from its previous uniform base tariff.

### Outlook

Going forward we believe that inflation will remain sticky on average at +26%y/y for the next 6-8 months until Feb-24 with some bounce-like fluctuations in the upcoming months owing to high base effects. Inflation will likely continue to be driven by PKR depreciation against the greenback, fiscal adjustments specifically in the energy sector, and food prices.

### **Exhibit: Major Price Indices**

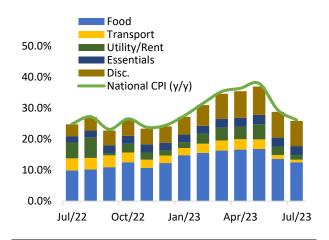
All major indices have shown the fastest growth during the year. SPI, which represents food and energy prices, has been the sharpest in terms of growth



Source: PBS, S&P Global, IGI Research

### Exhibit: Percentage point impact of each group on the headline figure

Food and utility indexes to drive this month's CPI amid high base effects





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