Friday, 13 September 2019

# Sector Update



# Automobile Assemblers

# August auto sales fall by 14% y/y as sector faces faltering demand; PC sales decline the most in 5-yrs

- The latest sales data released by Pakistan Automotive Manufacturers Association (PAMA), reports industry sales volume declined by 14%YoY to 139k units as all segments witnessed drop in their sales.
- We attribute the decline in volumes to unfavorable economic conditions (rise in interest rates) and increase in car prices (PKR depreciation pass-over and increase in FED).
- With respect to company wise, HCAR witnessed significant drop of 67%YoY to 1.3k units followed by INDU at 57%YoY to .2k units. Similarly, PSMC sales plunged by 21%YoY to 6.6k units. Similar trend was observed on sequential basis wherein sales of HCAR/INDU/PSMC declined by 22%/10%/21%.
- We have an underweight stance on the sector as we expect macro-economic head winds will keep demand at bay.

# Industry sales down by 14%YoY as all segments reported drop across the board

The latest sales data released by Pakistan Automotive Manufacturers Association (PAMA) for Aug-19, reports industry sales volume declined by 14%YoY to 139k units as all segments witnessed drop in their sales. However, on a sequential basis, sales were up by +8%YoY thanks to +13%YoY growth in 2/W segment. On a cumulative basis for 2MFY20 industry sales were down by 21%YoY to 267k units. We attribute the decline in volumes to unfavorable economic conditions (rise in interest rates) and increase in car prices (PKR depreciation pass-over and increase in FED).

# Big three sales on a declining trajectory

With respect to company wise, HCAR witnessed significant drop of 67%YoY to 1.3k units followed by INDU at 57%YoY to 2.2k units. Similarly, PSMC sales plummeted by 24%YoY to 6.6k units. Similar trend was observed on sequential basis wherein sales of HCAR/INDU/PSMC declined by 22%/10%/21%.

# Exhibit: Monthly Sales

UNITS	Aug-19	Jul-19	MoM	Aug-18	YoY	2MFY20	2MFY19	YoY
Below 1,000cc	4,195	5,310	-21%	3,531	19%	9,505	8,314	14%
1,000cc<>1,300cc	1,934	2,051	-6%	3,830	-50%	3,985	8,263	-52%
Above 1,300cc	2,997	3,607	-17%	8,028	-63%	6,604	17,687	-63%
PASS. CARS	9,126	10,968	-17%	15,389	-41%	20,094	34,264	-41%
TRUCKS / BUSES	281	525	-46%	722	-61%	806	1,416	-43%
PICK-UP/JEEPS	1,096	1,626	-33%	2,273	-52%	2,722	4,742	-43%
TRACTOR	2,545	3,089	-18%	4,041	-37%	5,634	7,913	-29%
2/W	125,013	110,697	13%	135,481	-8%	235,710	281,655	-16%
3/W	1,325	1,600	-17%	4,762	-72%	2,925	9,252	-68%
TOTAL	139,386	128,505	8%	162,668	-14%	267,891	339,242	-21%

Source: PAMA, IGI Research

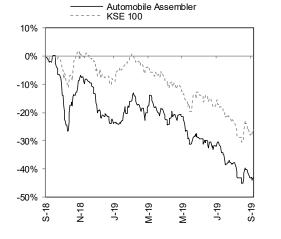


Exhibit: Relative Performance to KSE 100

Source: Bloomberg, PSX & IGI Research

# Suleman Ashraf

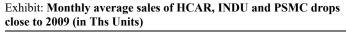
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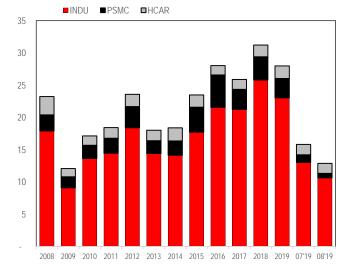
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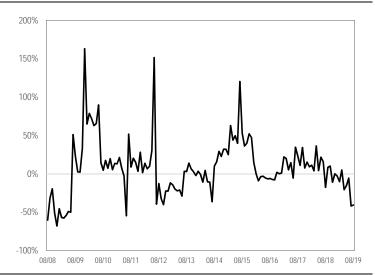












#### Exhibit: Passenger Cars monthly sales growth y/y

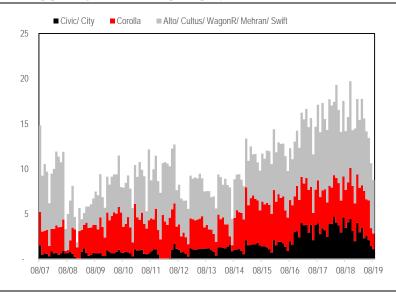
Company-wise sales

- HCAR: Sales of Civic/City down to 3-year low; 49%YoY decline in total sales during the 5month period: HCAR sales for the month of Aug-19 dropped by 67%YoY to 1.3k units as sales of Civic/City recorded 68%YoY decline in their volumes to 1.1k units. Similarly, sales of BR-V also collapsed by 14%YoY to 0.2k units. On a cumulative basis, for 5MMY20 sales of HCAR have dropped by whooping 47%YoY to 11.4k units owing to 49% and 30% drop in Civic/City and BR-V volumes, respectively.
- INDU: Deterioration continues- volumes dropping to 4-year low: The company showcased 4-year low in its sales to 2.1k units (drop of 57%YoY) for Aug-19 as all units witnessed double digit decline in volumes. To mention, Corolla sales recorded hefty drop of 59%YoY to 1.7k units followed by Fortuner, also observing 57%YoY decrease to 88k units. Hilux sales followed the trail with volumes down by 41%YoY to 358k units. On a cumulative basis for the 2MFY20 INDU volumes have collapsed by more than half to 4.6k units.
- PSMC: Cumulative sales for 8MCY19 recorded at 96.5k units, down by 12%YoY: For the month in review, total sales decreased by 22%YoY to 8.2k units as major units reported decline in their volumes; similar trend was also observed on sequential basis taking total sales down by 18%. With respect to unit wise, WagonR sales dwindled significantly by 74%YoY to 0.6k units. This was followed by LCV segment where in sales performed poorly dropping by 68%YoY to 0.7k units. Likewise, sales of newly launched Alto decreased by 25%MoM to 3.4k units. On a cumulative basis, for 8MCY19 total sales have dropped substantially by 12%YoY to 96.5k units.





## Exhibit: Top passenger cars break-up company wise



# Recommendation

We have an underweight stance on the sector as we expect macro-economic head winds will keep demand at bay. Amongst our coverage companies we have a liking for INDU with a Jun-20 target price of PKR 985.5/share. The company is currently trading at FY20 P/E of 9.0x, offering a dividend yield of 7.8%.



# Friday, 13 September 2019



# Exhibit: Monthly auto assembler sales volume

UNITS	Aug-19	Jul-19	MoM	Aug-18	YoY	2mFY20	2mFY19	Y/Y	FY19	FY18	FY17
Below 1,000cc	4,195	5,310	-21%	3,531	19%	9,505	8,314	14%	51,294	67,959	57,178
1,000cc<>1,300cc	1,934	2,051	-6%	3,830	-50%	3,985	8,263	-52%	55,377	49,689	34,679
Above 1,300cc	2,997	3,607	-17%	8,028	-63%	6,604	17,687	-63%	100,959	99,140	93,871
PASS. CARS	9,126	10,968	-17%	15,389	-41%	20,094	34,264	-41%	207,630	216,788	185,728
TRUCKS / BUSES	281	525	-46%	722	-61%	806	1,416	-43%	6,763	9,946	8,629
PICK-UP/JEEPS	1,096	1,626	-33%	2,273	-52%	2,722	4,742	-43%	32,640	41,845	27,340
TRACTOR	2,545	3,089	-18%	4,041	-37%	5,634	7,913	-29%	50,405	70,866	54,937
2/W	125,013	110,697	13%	135,481	-8%	235,710	281,655	-16%	1,685,758	1,781,359	1,556,338
3/W	1,325	1,600	-17%	4,762	-72%	2,925	9,252	-68%	57,435	72,961	68,742
TOTAL	139,386	128,505	8%	162,668	-14%	267,891	339,242	-21%	2,040,631	2,193,765	1,901,714
Company-wise Sales											
UNITS	Aug-19	Jul-19	MoM	Aug-18	YoY	2mFY20	2mFY19	YoY	FY19	FY18	FY17
INDU	2,173	2,413	-10%	5,018	-57%	4,586	10,486	-56%	65,399	63,068	59,911
PSMC*	6,615	8,375	-21%	8,683	-24%	14,990	19,578	-23%	130,002	144,070	114,044
HCAR*	1,314	1,694	-22%	3,961	-67%	3,008	8,942	-66%	44,234	51,495	39,109
AGTL	1,304	1,122	16%	1,051	24%	2,426	1,865	30%	18,451	27,839	19,833
MTL	1,228	1,938	-37%	2,980	-59%	3,166	5,986	-47%	31,560	42,707	34,506
HINO	158	140	13%	513	-69%	298	977	-69%	4,247	8,265	7,509
GHNL	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	18	702
GHNI	195	420	-54%	301	-35%	615	601	2%	3,655	4,000	2,905
ATLH	80,104	80,005	0%	80,012	0%	160,109	170,021	-6%	1,114,956	1,150,346	960,105
PSMC	6,615	8,375	-21%	8,683	-24%	14,990	19,578	-23%	130,002	144,070	114,044
SZEW	-	585	-100%	1,342	-100%	585	2,810	-79%	15,845	21,978	21,109
TOTAL	99,706	105,067	-5%	112,544	-11%	204,773	240,844	-15%	1,558,351	1,657,856	1,373,777
Variant-wise Sales											
UNITS	Aug-19	Jul-19	MoM	Aug-18	YoY	2mFY20	2mFY19	Y/Y	FY19	FY18	FY17
CITY/CIVIC	1,106	1,452	-24%	3,469	-68%	2,558	8,078	-68%	39,189	42,812	33,350
BRV	208	242	-14%	492	-58%	450	864	-48%	5,045	8,683	2,159
HCAR	1,314	1,694	-22%	3,961	-67%	3,008	8,942	-66%	44,234	51,495	35,509
COROLLA	1,727	1,981	-13%	4,204	-59%	3,708	8,770	-58%	56,720	51,412	52,676
FORTUNER	88	74	19%	204	-57%	162	424	-62%	2,609	4,186	1,375
TOMOTA IN IT?		<i>,</i> .	1970								
TOYOTA HILUX	358	358	0%	610	-41%	716	1,292	-45%	6,070	7,470	5,860
TOYOTA HILUX INDU								-45% - <b>56%</b>	6,070 <b>65,399</b>	7,470 <b>63,068</b>	5,860 <b>59,911</b>
	358 <b>2,173</b> 3,435	358	0%	610	-41%	716	1,292				
INDU	358 2,173 3,435 645	358 2,413	0% -10%	610 <b>5,018</b>	-41% -57%	716 <b>4,586</b>	1,292 <b>10,486</b>	-56%	65,399	63,068	
INDU ALTO	358 <b>2,173</b> 3,435 645 1,289	358 <b>2,413</b> 4,584	0% -10% -25%	610 <b>5,018</b> 2,450 1,380	-41% -57% 0%	716 4,586 8,019 1,488 2,497	1,292 10,486	<b>-56%</b> 0%	<b>65,399</b> 1,685 32,614 22,763	<b>63,068</b> 29,206 20,483	<b>59,911</b> - 17,671 17,006
INDU ALTO WAGON R	358 2,173 3,435 645	358 <b>2,413</b> 4,584 843	0% -10% -25% -23%	610 <b>5,018</b> - 2,450	-41% -57% 0% -74%	716 4,586 8,019 1,488	1,292 10,486 - 5,222	<b>-56%</b> 0% -72%	<b>65,399</b> 1,685 32,614	<b>63,068</b> - 29,206	<b>59,911</b> - 17,671
INDU ALTO WAGON R CULTUS	358 <b>2,173</b> 3,435 645 1,289	358 <b>2,413</b> 4,584 843 1,208	0% -10% -25% -23% 7%	610 <b>5,018</b> 2,450 1,380	-41% -57% 0% -74% -7%	716 4,586 8,019 1,488 2,497	1,292 10,486 5,222 3,041	-56% 0% -72% -18%	<b>65,399</b> 1,685 32,614 22,763	<b>63,068</b> 29,206 20,483	<b>59,911</b> 17,671 17,006 4,245 17,944
INDU ALTO WAGON R CULTUS SWIFT	358 <b>2,173</b> 3,435 645 1,289 164	358 2,413 4,584 843 1,208 174	0% -10% -25% -23% 7% -6%	610 5,018 2,450 1,380 355	-41% -57% 0% -74% -7% -54%	716 4,586 8,019 1,488 2,497 338	1,292 10,486 5,222 3,041 839	-56% 0% -72% -18% -60%	<b>65,399</b> 1,685 32,614 22,763 5,050 18,281 17,628	<b>63,068</b> 29,206 20,483 4,916 21,506 21,738	<b>59,911</b> 17,671 17,006 4,245 17,944 19,245
INDU ALTO WAGON R CULTUS SWIFT RAVI	358 <b>2,173</b> 3,435 645 1,289 164 322	358 2,413 4,584 843 1,208 174 840	0% -10% -25% -23% 7% -6% -62%	610 <b>5,018</b> 2,450 1,380 355 967	-41% -57% 0% -74% -7% -54% -67%	716 <b>4,586</b> 8,019 1,488 2,497 338 1,162	1,292 10,486 5,222 3,041 839 2,162	-56% 0% -72% -18% -60% -46%	<b>65,399</b> 1,685 32,614 22,763 5,050 18,281	<b>63,068</b> 29,206 20,483 4,916 21,506	<b>59,911</b> 17,671 17,006 4,245 17,944
INDU ALTO WAGON R CULTUS SWIFT RAVI BOLAN	358 <b>2,173</b> 3,435 645 1,289 164 322 371	358 <b>2,413</b> 4,584 843 1,208 174 840 332	0% -10% -25% -23% 7% -6% -62% 12%	610 <b>5,018</b> 2,450 1,380 355 967 1,213	-41% -57% 0% -74% -74% -54% -67% -69%	716 4,586 8,019 1,488 2,497 338 1,162 703	1,292 <b>10,486</b> 5,222 3,041 839 2,162 2,559	-56% 0% -72% -18% -60% -46% -73%	<b>65,399</b> 1,685 32,614 22,763 5,050 18,281 17,628	<b>63,068</b> 29,206 20,483 4,916 21,506 21,738	<b>59,911</b> 17,671 17,006 4,245 17,944 19,245
INDU ALTO WAGON R CULTUS SWIFT RAVI BOLAN MEHRAN	358 <b>2,173</b> 3,435 645 1,289 164 322 371 389	358 <b>2,413</b> 4,584 843 1,208 174 840 332 394	0% -10% -25% -23% 7% -6% -62% 12% -1%	610 <b>5,018</b> 2,450 1,380 355 967 1,213 2,318	-41% -57% 0% -74% -7% -54% -67% -69% -83%	716 4,586 8,019 1,488 2,497 338 1,162 703 783	1,292 <b>10,486</b> 5,222 3,041 839 2,162 2,559 5,755	-56% 0% -72% -18% -60% -46% -73% -86%	<b>65,399</b> 1,685 32,614 22,763 5,050 18,281 17,628 31,981	<b>63,068</b> 29,206 20,483 4,916 21,506 21,738 46,221	<b>59,911</b> 17,671 17,006 4,245 17,944 19,245 37,933
INDU ALTO WAGON R CULTUS SWIFT RAVI BOLAN MEHRAN PSMC	358 2,173 3,435 645 1,289 164 322 371 389 <b>7,004</b>	358 2,413 4,584 843 1,208 174 840 332 394 <b>8,769</b>	0% -10% -25% -23% 7% -6% -62% 12% -1% -20%	610 <b>5,018</b> 2,450 1,380 355 967 1,213 2,318 <b>11,001</b>	-41% -57% 0% -74% -74% -54% -67% -69% -83% -36%	716 4,586 8,019 1,488 2,497 338 1,162 703 783 14,990	1,292 10,486 5,222 3,041 839 2,162 2,559 5,755 19,578	-56% 0% -72% -18% -60% -46% -73% -86% -23%	<b>65,399</b> 1,685 32,614 22,763 5,050 18,281 17,628 31,981 <b>128,317</b>	63,068 29,206 20,483 4,916 21,506 21,738 46,221 144,070	<b>59,911</b> - 17,671 17,006 4,245 17,944 19,245 37,933 <b>114,044</b>
INDU ALTO WAGON R CULTUS SWIFT RAVI BOLAN MEHRAN PSMC PSMC 2W	358 2,173 3,435 645 1,289 164 322 371 389 7,004 1,548	358 2,413 4,584 843 1,208 174 840 332 394 8,769 1,614	0% -10% -25% -23% 7% -6% -6% -62% 12% -1% -20% -4%	610 5,018 2,450 1,380 355 967 1,213 2,318 11,001 1,837	-41% -57% 0% -74% -54% -67% -69% -83% -36% -16%	716 4,586 8,019 1,488 2,497 338 1,162 703 783 14,990 3,162	1,292 10,486 5,222 3,041 839 2,162 2,559 5,755 19,578 3,738	-56% 0% -72% -18% -60% -46% -73% -86% -23% -15%	65,399 1,685 32,614 22,763 5,050 18,281 17,628 31,981 128,317 23,352	63,068 29,206 20,483 4,916 21,506 21,738 46,221 144,070 21,725	<b>59,911</b> - 17,671 17,006 4,245 17,944 19,245 37,933 <b>114,044</b> 18,478

Source: PAMA, IGI Research



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# Time Horizon: Dec - 2019

**Valuation Methodology:** The analyst(s) has used following valuation methodology to arrive at the target price of the said security (ies):

(Discounted Cash Flow)

**Risk:** Investment in securities are subject to economic risk, market risk, interest rate risks, currency risks, and credit risks, political and geopolitical risks. The performance of company (ies) covered herein might unfavorably be affected by multiple factors including, business, economic, and political conditions. Hence, there is no assurance or guarantee that estimates, recommendation, opinion, etc. given about the security (ies)/company (ies) in the report will be achieved.

**Basic Definitions and Terminologies used: Target Price**: A price target is the projected price level of a financial security stated by an investment analyst or advisor. It represents a security's price that, if achieved, results in a trader recognizing the best possible outcome for his investment, Last Closing: Latest closing price, Market Cap.: Market capitalization is calculated by multiplying a company's shares outstanding by current trading price. EPS: Earnings per Share. DPS: Dividend per Share. ROE: Return on equity is the amount of net income returned as a percentage of shareholders' equity. P/E: Price to Earnings ratio of a company's share price to its per-share earnings. P/B: Price to Book ratio used to compare a stock's market value to its book value. DY: The dividend yield is dividend per share, divided by the price per share.

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