

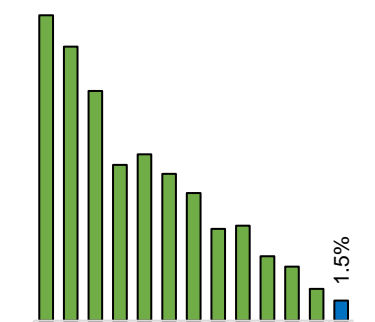
Day Break

Tuesday, March 4, 2025

IGI
Securities

SERVING YOU SINCE 1994

Exhibit: Monthly CPI trend



Source: IGI Research, PBS

Inflation

Feb-25: CPI Prints +1.52%/y Growth; Lowest Since Sep-2015

- Recent inflation data released by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS), shows for the month of Feb-25, headline CPI registered a +1.52%y (down by 0.83%m) growth compared to previous month, +2.40%y (up +0.20%m).
- Slowdown in monthly CPI reading was mainly led by lower food and electricity prices. On yearly basis, inflation slowed down mainly due to lower food prices. As a result, 8MFY25 average inflation stands at 6.0% compared to 28.0% in the similar period last year.
- After posting a substantial decline in Feb-25 mainly due to lower electricity cost and food prices, inflation is expected to rise pick up in coming months before rising substantially from May-25 onwards owing to low base effect. Potential adjustment in energy prices and any further indirect taxes to meet revenue requirement along with rise in oil prices remain key risk to inflation outlook. We expect inflation to average between 6-7% for FY25.

Feb-25: Inflation prints 1.52%/y/y, down by 0.83%/m/m

Recent inflation data released by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS), shows for the month of Feb-25, headline CPI registered a +1.52%y (down by 0.83%m) growth compared to previous month, +2.40%y (up +0.20%m). Slowdown in monthly CPI reading was mainly led by lower food and electricity prices. On yearly basis, inflation slowed down mainly due to lower food prices. As a result, 8MFY25 average inflation stands at 6.0% compared to 28.0% in the similar period last year.

Exhibit: Monthly National Consumer Price Index (CPI) growth estimates

Estimated For the month of: February, 2025

	Wt.	y/y	m/m	8MFY25	8MFY24	8MFY23
National	100.0%	1.5%	-0.8%	6.0%	28.0%	26.17%
Food	35%	-4.1%	-2.7%	-0.4%	29.6%	35.1%
Transport	6%	-1.1%	0.3%	-0.5%	24.3%	52.6%
Utility/Rent	24%	-0.6%	-0.3%	12.5%	26.6%	12.9%
Essentials	17%	12.2%	0.3%	14.0%	18.2%	14.0%
Disc.	18%	8.3%	0.7%	9.1%	37.2%	27.5%

Source: PBS, IGI Research

Analyst

Abdullah Farhan
Abdullah.farhan@igi.com.pk

Drop in food and utility prices drag overall CPI

Food index declined by 2.7%*m/m* during Feb-25 owing to decline in prices of Eggs, Pulses (Masoor, Moong, Masg and Gram), Potatoes, Tomatoes, Onions, Fresh vegetables, Tea, Chicken and Wheat while prices of Meat, Cooking Oil, Butter, Fresh Fruits, Sugar, Rice and Condiment & Spices increased. Housing index dropped by 0.3%*m/m* mainly due to decline in liquid hydrocarbon, solid fuels and electricity charges. Electricity charges were down likely due to negative fuel cost adjustment.

Transport index inched up by +0.3%*m/m*

Transport index inclined by +0.3%*m/m* mainly due to increase in POL product prices despite decline in transport services. Increase in Motor fuel and transport services contributed nearly 0.01% to overall CPI.

Urban inflation continues to outpace rural

Urban inflation declined by 0.65%*m/m* to +1.81%*y/y* during the month of Feb-25, whereas rural inflation dropped by 1.10%*m/m* to +1.09%*y/y*.

SPI drops further in Feb-25

Other indices, Wholesale Price Index (WPI) registered a +0.66%*y/y* and 0.2%*m/m* decline during Feb-25. Sensitive Price Index (SPI) recorded a +0.17%*y/y* growth while down by 1.60%*m/m* during the month of Feb-25 compared to +0.67%*y/y* in the preceding month.

Outlook

After posting a substantial decline in Feb-25 mainly due to lower electricity cost and food prices, inflation is expected to rise pick up in coming months before rising substantially from May-25 onwards owing to low base effect. Potential adjustment in energy prices and any further indirect taxes to meet revenue requirement along with rise in oil prices remain key risk to inflation outlook. We expect inflation to average between 6-7% for FY25.

Exhibit: National Core-inflation measures												
	Feb-25	Jan-25	Dec-24	Nov-24	Oct-24	Sep-24	Aug-24	Jul-24	Jun-24	May-24	Apr-24	Mar-24
CPI	1.5	2.4	4.1	4.9	7.2	6.9	9.6	11.1	12.6	11.8	17.3	20.7
SPI	-0.2	0.7	4.2	7.3	9.7	9.2	10.9	15.7	16.4	15.3	21.6	25.9
WPI	-0.7	0.6	1.9	2.3	3.9	2.0	6.3	10.4	10.6	9.9	13.9	14.8
NFNE	8.8	8.8	9.1	9.7	9.8	10.4	11.9	13.8	14.1	14.2	15.6	15.7
Trimmed	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.6	6.7	7.2	8.6	10.7	10.6	10.8	14.0	16.2

Source: PBS, IGI Research

Exhibit: Historical CPI Trend

Headline inflation breaks decades old record

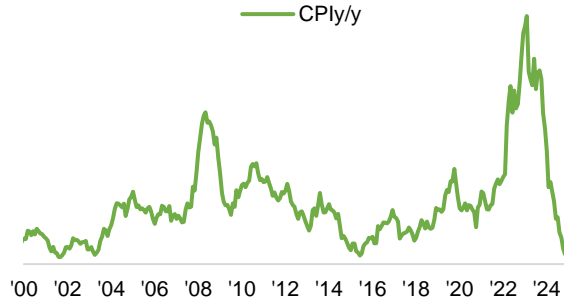


Exhibit: CPI rebased to June

CPI rebased to June shows decline in inflation

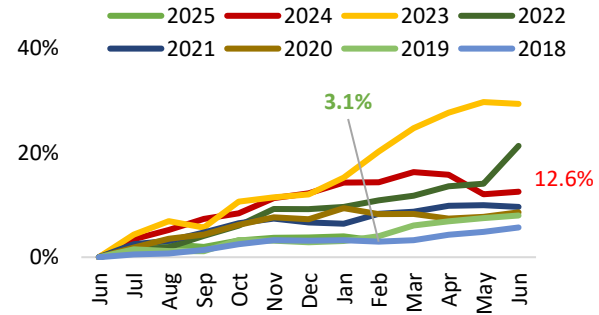


Exhibit: Major Price Indices

All major indices have depicted a slowdown in growth except for SPI and WPI

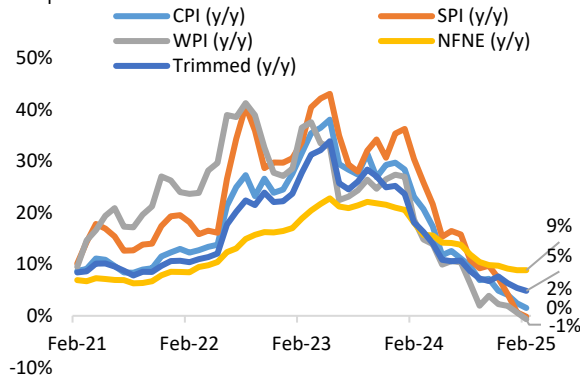
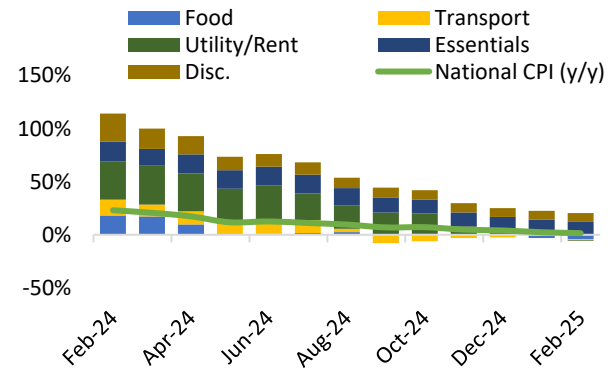


Exhibit: Percentage point impact of each group on headline figure

Food items have been driving the overall decline in inflation index recently



Source: PBS, SBP, IGI Research

Important Disclaimer and Disclosures

Research Analyst(s) Certification: The Research Analyst(s) hereby certify that the views about the company/companies and the security/ securities discussed in this report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views and that he/she has not received and will not receive direct or indirect compensation in exchange for expressing specific recommendations or views in this report. The analyst(s) is principally responsible for the preparation of this research report and that he/she or his/her close family/relative does not own 1% or more of a class of common equity securities of the following company/companies covered in this report.

Disclaimer: The information and opinions contained herein are prepared by IGI Finex Securities Limited and is for information purposes only. Whilst every effort has been made to ensure that all the information (including any recommendations or opinions expressed) contained in this document (the information) is not misleading or unreliable, IGI Finex Securities Limited makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. Neither, IGI Finex Securities Limited nor any director, officer or employee of IGI Finex Securities Limited shall in any manner be liable or responsible for any loss that may be occasioned as consequence of a party relying on the information. This document takes no account of the investment objectives, financial situation and particular needs of investors, who shall seek further professional advice before making any investment decision. The subject Company (ies) is a client of the IGI Finex Securities Limited and IGI Finex Securities offers brokerage services to Subject Company (ies) on a regular basis, in line with industry practice. This document and the information may not be reproduced, distributed or published by any recipient for any purpose. This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity not a client of IGI Finex Securities Limited, else directed for distribution.

Rating system: IGI Finex Securities employs three tier ratings system, depending upon expected total return (return is defined as capital gain exclusive of tax) of the security in stated time period, as follows:

Recommendation Rating System

Buy if target price on aforementioned security (ies) is more than 10%, from its last closing price(s)

Hold if target price on aforementioned security (ies) is in between -10% and 10%, from its last closing price(s)

Sell if target price on aforementioned security (ies) is less than -10%, from its last closing price(s)

Valuation Methodology: To arrive at Target Prices, IGI Finex Securities uses different valuation methodologies including

- Discounted Cash Flow (DCF)
- Reserve Based DCF
- Dividend Discount Model (DDM)
- Justified Price to Book
- Residual Income (RI)
- Relative Valuation (Price to Earning, Price to Sales, Price to Book)

Risk: Investment in securities are subject to economic risk, market risk, interest rate risks, currency risks, and credit risks, political and geopolitical risks. The performance of company (ies) covered herein might unfavorably be affected by multiple factors including, business, economic, and political conditions. Hence, there is no assurance or guarantee that estimates, recommendation, opinion, etc. given about the security (ies)/company (ies) in the report will be achieved.

Basic Definitions and Terminologies used: **Target Price:** A price target is the projected price level of a financial security stated by an investment analyst or advisor. It represents a security's price that, if achieved, results in a trader recognizing the best possible outcome for his investment, **Last Closing:** Latest closing price, **Market Cap.:** Market capitalization is calculated by multiplying a company's shares outstanding by current trading price. **EPS:** Earnings per Share. **DPS:** Dividend per Share. **ROE:** Return on equity is the amount of net income returned as a percentage of shareholders' equity. **P/E:** Price to Earnings ratio of a company's share price to its per-share earnings. **P/B:** Price to Book ratio used to compare a stock's market value to its book value. **DY:** The dividend yield is dividend per share, divided by the price per share.

IGI Finex Securities Limited

Research Analyst(s)

Research Identity Number: BRP009

© Copyright 2024 IGI Finex Securities Limited

Contact Details

Equity Sales

Zaeem Haider Khan	Head of Equities	Tel: (+92-42) 35301405	zaeem.haider@igi.com.pk
Muhammad Naveed	Regional Manager (Islamabad & Upper North)	Tel: (+92-51) 2604861-62	muhammad.naveed@igi.com.pk
Syeda Mahrukh Hameed	Branch Manager (Lahore)	Tel: (+92-42) 38303564	mahrukh.hameed@igi.com.pk
Shakeel Ahmad	Branch Manager (Faisalabad)	Tel: (+92-41) 2540843-45	shakeel.ahmad1@igi.com.pk
Asif Saleem	Equity Sales (RY Khan)	Tel: (+92-68) 5871652-56	asif.saleem@igi.com.pk
Mehtab Ali	Equity Sales (Multan)	Tel: (+92-61) 4512003	mahtab.ali@igi.com.pk

Research Team

Abdullah Farhan	Head of Research	Tel: (+92-21) 111-234-234 Ext: 912	abdullah.farhan@igi.com.pk
Sakina Makati	Research Analyst	Tel: (+92-21) 111-234-234 Ext: 810	sakina.makati@igi.com.pk
Laraib Nisar	Research Analyst	Tel: (+92-21) 111-234-234 Ext: 974	laraib.nisar@igi.com.pk

IGI Finex Securities Limited

Trading Rights Entitlement Certificate (TREC) Holder of Pakistan Stock Exchange Limited |

Corporate member of Pakistan Mercantile Exchange Limited

Website: www.igisecurities.com.pk

Head Office

Suite No 701-713, 7th Floor, The Forum, G-20,
 Khayaban-e-Jami Block-09, Clifton, Karachi-75600
 UAN: (+92-21) 111-444-001 | (+92-21) 111-234-234
 Fax: (+92-21) 35309169, 35301780

Lahore Office

Shop # G-009, Ground Floor,
 Packages Mall
 Tel: (+92-42) 38303560-69
 Fax: (+92-42) 38303559

Islamabad Office

3rd Floor, Kamran Centre,
 Block- B, Jinnah Avenue, Blue Area
 Tel: (+92-51) 2604861-2, 2604864, 2273439
 Fax: (+92-51) 2273861

Faisalabad Office

Office No. 2, 5 & 8, Ground Floor, The
 Regency International 949, The Mall
 Faisalabad
 Tel: (+92-41) 2540843-45

Rahim Yar Khan Office

Plot # 12, Basement of Khalid Market,
 Model Town, Town Hall Road
 Tel: (+92-68) 5871652-3
 Fax: (+92-68) 5871651

Multan Office

Mezzanine Floor, Abdali Tower,
 Abdali Road
 Tel: (92-61) 4512003, 4571183

IGI Finex Securities Limited

Research Analyst(s)

Research Identity Number: BRP009

© Copyright 2024 IGI Finex Securities Limited